

## Urinary System

Chapter 16, pages 355 ff

1. Urinary System Essential Functions (Page 356 - 357 ff)
  - A. Organs (Page 356 - 358)
    - i. Kidneys
    - ii. Ureters
    - iii. Urinary Bladder
    - iv. Urethra
  
2. Kidney (Page 358)
  - A. Location and Protection
    - i. Ribs
    - ii. Adipose Connective Tissue
    - iii. Fascia
  
  - B. Internal Structure (Page 358)
    - i. Renal Cortex
    - ii. Renal Medulla

- C. Functional Unit (Pages 456 - 457) (Pages 462 - 465)
  - i. Nephron Structure
    - a. Renal Corpuscle
      - Filtration (Pages 457 - 458)
    - b. Proximal Convoluted Tubule
      - Tubular Reabsorption (Page 458)
    - c. Distal Convoluted Tubule (Page 458)
      - Regulation
    - d. Nephron Loop
    - e. Collecting Duct



3. Ureters (Page 366)
  
4. Urinary Bladder (Page 366 - 367)
  
5. Urethra (Page 366 - 367)
  - A. Internal Urethral Sphincter
  - B. External Urethral Sphincter
  
6. Inflammatory Disorders (371)
  - A. Kidney Stones
  
  - B. Glomeruloenphritis
  
  - C. Cystitis
  
  - D. Urethritis

